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ACTIVIZING LESSON SCENARIO

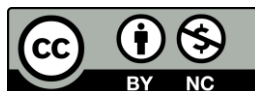
developed under the Project

"Virtual and activating teaching method - real educational effects"

The project is financed by the European Union under the
programme Erasmus+

TOPIC:

**Military conflicts and refugees
The impact of conflicts on the refugee scale -
on the example of Iraq**





Objectives of the classes:

Sensitization to the problem of refugees in the modern world

TARGET GROUP: Students of primary schools.

WORKING METHODS: Brainstorming, group work, individual work, discussion.

DURATION: 1 teaching hour.

TEACHING RESOURCES: Multimedia projector, computer, film, flipchart, colored markers.

COURSE OF CLASSES:

1. Display the map of Southwest Asia on the board (Annex 1) and give students photocopies of the map of Southwest Asia.

Write down the figures on refugees from Iraq on the board - Attachment 1 pt. 2
Tab.1(PL)/Tab. 2.(CZ)/Tab.3.(SK)

Time 5 min.

2. Divide students into groups.

Ask them to write down their answers to the following questions:

- where is Iraq and what countries does it border with?
- why are people fleeing Iraq?

Time 10 min.

3. Discuss the current situation in Iraq.

The humanitarian crisis in Iraq is one of the fastest-growing in the world. This situation is a consequence of the conflict related to the takeover of Iraq's territory by the Islamic State and actions related to the suppression of the revolt, initiated by the government and its allied forces.

The humanitarian crisis in Iraq is largely about protection. People are subjected to mass executions, rape, acts of violence and torture. Children are used as suicide bombers and human shields and are also sold. Women and girls are subjugated and subjected to sexual violence, suffering from traumatic depression, resulting in a sharp increase in suicides. Poverty is widespread and affects both displaced families and host communities. Shortages in production and supply interruptions, combined with increased demand, have led to an increase in the cost of basic goods, including food. Children are the most affected victims of



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the conflict, violations of their rights have increased significantly, they suffer from inadequate health care and education and are at risk of malnutrition. Problems with water and sanitation services, coupled with the breakdown of immunization services, lead to a high risk of disease, particularly bloody diarrhea, typhus and acute jaundice.

Time 20 min.

3. Ask students to answer the question again: why are people fleeing Iraq?

Write the students' most important reasons for fleeing on the board.

Time 10 min.

4. view video:

Life in Iraq

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MQLJ2tLfuHw>

To change the subtitle language of a video:

- click settings
- writings
- translate automatically
- select the correct language

Time: 5 min.

Sources:

PL

1. Rzeczpospolita

<https://www.rp.pl/Uchodzcy/180419408-Amnesty-International-Pieklo-kobiet-i-dzieci-w-obozach-w-Iraku.html>

2. The UN Refugee Agency Polska

[UNHCR Polska](#)

CZ

3. Česká televize

https://cs.wikipedia.org/wiki/V%C3%A1lka_v_Z%C3%A1livu

CS

4. Wikipedia

<https://ct24.ceskatelevize.cz/svet/2424859-pred-patnacti-lety-zacala-druha-valka-v-zalivu-zbrane-hromadneho-niceni-se-v-iraku>

SK

5. Vojsko v Iraku Zhrnutie, príčiny, dátumy, bojovníci, straty a fakty

<https://delphipages.live/sk/zmiesany/iraq-war> (Wojna w Iraku Podsumowanie, przyczyny, daty, bojownicy, straty i fakty)

SK/CZ/PL

6. Polska Akcja Humanitarna

[Irak – pomagamy ludziom, którzy nie mogą wrócić do swoich domów | PAH – YouTube](#)

Attachments:

Zmienia życie. Otwiera umysły.



1. Southwest Asia map

[azja południowo zachodnia mapa - Bing images](#)

2. Number of refugees in Poland/Czech Republic/Slovakia

SK

Ministerstvo vnútra SR

<https://www.minv.sk/?statistiky-20>

CZ

Člověka v tísni

<https://www.clovekvtsni.cz/migracni-statistiky-4518gp>

Poland 2020	Refugees under UNHCR	People trying for asylum
Afghanistan	121	92
Iraq	111	31
Libya	19	6
Syria	237	39

Czech Republic 2020	Refugees under UNHCR	People trying for asylum
Afghanistan	39	5
Iraq	109	5
Libya	20	7
Syria	386	12

Slovakia 2020	Refugees under UNHCR	People trying for asylum
Afghanistan	298	0
Iraq	214	0
Libya	6	0
Syria	21	5

3. SK: <https://shallot.ru/sk/kak-mozhno-i-dolzno-reshit-problemu-bezhencev-bezhency-v.html> (How it is possible and should solve the refugee problem. Refugees in the modern world: international legal, political, social aspects of the problem and the technology of its solution to refugees, a global problem of the 21st century)

4. CZ: <https://www.amnesty.cz/migrace/migrace-otazky-a-odpovedi>

5. **PL/SK/CZ** Słownik pojęć



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M. Lipińska (red.), K. Białek, A. Kowalska, E. Kownacka, M. Piegat-Kaczmarczyk, Warsztaty kompetencji międzykulturowych – podręcznik dla trenerów , Warszawa 2008